## Fastest SPEEDS



The Lockheed SR-71 Blackbird is, (as of 2018), the fastest airplane (flown by a human). And this record was set back in the 1960s! Capable of speeds over $\mathbf{2 2 0 0}$ miles per hour -- that's more than three times the speed of sound -- the SR-71 can fly at altitudes above 80,000 feet. What does it feel like to travel at Mach 3.2, 15 miles above the earth? Pilots report that, with no view out the window, there's an eerie sensation of motionlessness when cruising in the Blackbird. (Air vehicles without humans have exceeded 5,000 mph.)


The World Water Speed record, like the air speed record, is decades old. Australian Ken Warby set the record in 1978 when he averaged 317.60 mph in a 27 -foot jet-powered hydroplane called "Spirit of Australia." The official speed test took place on Blowering Dam in New South Wales, Australia. And where did Warby design and build this hydraulic masterpiece? Underneath a tree in the back yard of a house he was renting in suburban Sydney. "There was a canvas sheet I used to throw over it when it rained," he told the press.


The battle to break the sound barrier on land was won exactly 50 years after Chuck Yeager broke it in the air ... On October 13, 1997, a British jet car called ThrustSSC made two supersonic passes across Nevada's Black Rock desert at 760.135 m.p.h. and 763.168 m.p.h. It took British fighter pilot Andy Green exactly 61 minutes to make the two runs, narrowly disqualifying him for an official land speed record, which requires that the two runs be made within 60 minutes. Two days later the first ever supersonic World Land Speed Record was made official when the ThrustSSC completed two runs within an hour at an average speed of $\mathbf{7 6 3 . 0 3 5 \mathrm { mph }}$. The British team had been sharing the desert with another contender, America's Craig Breedlove. His Spirit of America car had reached a peak speed of 675 mph on the Black Rock Desert before crashing during an October 1996 record attempt. During the October 1997 runs it reached 636 mph .

## Speed (miles per hour)

| Fastest Land Animals |  | Fastest Sea Animals |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Peregrine Falcon (in a dive) | 200 | Abalone (Haliotis), crawling | 0.012 |
| Cheetah | 70 | Blenny (Zoarces) |  |
| Pronghorn Antelope | 61 | Sprat (Clupea sprattus) | 1.4 |
| Wildebeest | 50 | Stickleback (Spinachia spinachia) | 1.75 |
| Lion | 50 | Flounder (Pleuronectes flesus) | 2.4 |
| Thomson's Gazelle | 50 | Eel (Anguilla rostrata) | 2.4 |
| Quarterhorse | 47.5 | Searobin (Trigla) | 3.1 |
| Elk | 45 | Herring (Clupea harengus) | 3.6 |
| Cape Hunting Dog | 45 | Human (Homo sapiens) | 5.04 |
| Coyote | 43 | Sea Trout (Salmo trutta) | 5.4 |
| Gray Fox | 42 | Pacific Salmon (Oncorhynchus) | 8 |
| Hyena | 40 | Mackerel (Scomber scombrus) | 12 |
| Zebra | 40 | Pacific Salmon (Oncorynchus), leaping | 14 |
| Mongolian Wild Ass | 40 | Gentoo Penguin (Pygoscelis papua) | 17 |
| Greyhound | 39.35 | Bottlenose Dolphin (Tursiops truncatus) | 17 |
| Whippet | 35.5 | Pacific Whitesided Dolphin (Lagenorhynchus obliquidens) | 17 |
| Rabbit (domestic) | 35 | Mahi Mahi (Coryphaena hippurus) | 20 |
| Mule Deer | 35 | Market Squid (Loligo opalescens) | 20 |
| Jackal | 35 | Leatherback Turtle (Dermochelys coriacea) | 22 |
| Reindeer | 32 | Common Dolphin (Delphinus delohis) | 23.6 |
| Girafte | 32 | Blue Shark (Prionace glauca) | 24.5 |
| White-Tailed Deer | 30 | Pacific Spotted Dolphin (Stenella attenuata) | 24.7 |
| Wart Hog | 30 | California Sea Lion (Zalophus californianus) |  |
| Grizzly Bear | 30 | Fin Whale (Balaenoptera physalus) | 25.42 |
| Cat (domestic) | 30 | Barracuda (Sphyraena) | 27 |
| Human | 27.89 | Blue Whale (Balaenopterus musculus) | 29.76 |
| Elephant | 25 | Shorttin Pilot Whale (Globicephala macrorhynchus) | 30.4 |
| Black Mamba Snake | 20 | Shortfin Mako (Isurus oxyrinchus) | 31 |


| Six-Lined Race Runner | 18 | Dall's Porpoise (Phocaenoides dalli), leaping | 34.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Wild Turkey | 15 | Killer Whale (Orcinus orca) | 34.5 |
| Squirrel | 12 | Flying Fish (Exocoetidae), gliding | 35 |
| Pig (domestic) | 11 | Mahi Mahi (Coryphaena hippurus), leaping | 37 |
| Chicken | 9 | Bonito (Sarda), leaping | 40 |
| Spider (Tegenaria atrica) | 1.17 | Albacore (Thunnus alalunga), leaping | 40 |
| Giant Tortoise | 0.17 | Blue-fin Tuna (Thunnus thynnus), leaping | 43.4 |
| Three-Toed Sloth | 0.15 | Yellowfin Tuna (Thunnus albacares), leaping | 46.35 |
| Garden Snail | 0.03 | Wahoo (Acanthocybium solandri), leaping | 47.88 |
|  |  | Marlin (Makaira), leaping | 50 |
|  | Swordfish (Xiphias gladius), leaping | 60 |  |
|  |  | Sailfish (Istiophorus platypterus), leaping | 68 |

## ESTIMATE SPEED IN mph

- SR-71 goes 6600 mi . in 3 hrs .
- Spirit of Australia goes 1585 mi. in 5 hrs.
- ThrustSSC goes 6104 mi. in 8 hrs.
- Cheetah goes 7 mi . in 6 min .
- Lion goes 1 mi . in 1.2 min .
- Mongolian Wild Ass goes 10 mi . in 15 min .
- Human goes 5 mi . in 10 min .
- Giant Tortoise goes 1 mi . in 6 hrs.
- Garden Snail goes 1 mi. in 33 hrs.


## ESTIMATE DISTANCE IN MILES

- SR-71 goes 2200 mi ./hr. for 12 hrs .
- Spirit of Australia goes 317.60 mi./ ` `hr. for 2 hrs.
- ThrustSSC goes 763.035 mi ./hr. for 8 hrs .
- Cheetah goes $70 \mathrm{mi} . / \mathrm{hr}$. for 6 min .
- Lion goes $50 \mathrm{mi} . / \mathrm{hr}$. for 1 min .
- Mongolian Wild Ass goes $40 \mathrm{mi} . / \mathrm{hr}$. for 30 min .
- Human goes $27.89 \mathrm{mi} . / \mathrm{hr}$. in 10 min .
- Giant Tortoise goes 0.17 mi ./hr. for 18 hrs .
- Garden Snail goes 0.03 mi ./hr. for 100 hrs .


## ESTIMATE TIME IN MINUTES

- SR-71 goes $2200 \mathrm{mi} . / \mathrm{hr}$. for 6600 mi .
- Spirit of Australia goes $317.60 \mathrm{mi} . / \mathrm{hr}$. for 3000 mi .
- Thrust SSC goes 763.035 mi ./hr. for $16,000 \mathrm{mi}$.
- Cheetah goes $70 \mathrm{mi} . / \mathrm{hr}$. for 1 mi .
- Lion goes $50 \mathrm{mi} . / \mathrm{hr}$. for 0.1 mi .
- Mongolian Wild Ass goes $40 \mathrm{mi} . / \mathrm{hr}$. for 4 mi .
- Human goes 27.89 mi ./hr. in 2 mi .
- Giant Tortoise goes $0.17 \mathrm{mi} . / \mathrm{hr}$. for 0.16 mi .
- Garden Snail goes 0.03 mi ./hr. for $25,000 \mathrm{mi}$.

